



National Park Service  
U.S. Department of the Interior

Minuteman Missile  
National Historic Site

24545 Cottonwood Road  
Philip, SD 57567

**Superintendent's Compendium**  
Of Designations, Closures, Permit  
Requirements and Other Restrictions  
Imposed Under Discretionary Authority.

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Approved: 

Eric L. Leonard, Superintendent  
May 15, 2015

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## A. INTRODUCTION

### 1. Superintendent's Compendium Described

The Superintendent's Compendium is the summary of park specific rules implemented under 36 Code of Federal Regulations (36 CFR). It serves as public notice, identifies areas closed for public use, provides a list of activities requiring either a special use permit or reservation, and elaborates on public use and resource protection regulations pertaining specifically to the administration of the park. The Superintendent's Compendium does not repeat regulations found in 36 CFR and other United States Code and CFR Titles, which are enforced without further elaboration at the park level.

The regulations contained in 36 CFR, Parts 1-7, are the basic mechanism used by the National Park Service (NPS) to preserve and protect the natural and cultural resources of the park and to protect visitors and property within the park. Parts 1 through 6 are general regulations applicable to all areas of the National Park system, and Part 7 contains special regulations specific to individual parks. Each of these Parts has many sections and subsections articulating specific provisions. Within some of these Part 1-7 sections and subsections, the Superintendent is granted discretionary authority to develop local rules to be responsive to the needs of a specific park resource or activity, park plan, program, and/or special needs of the general public.

As an example, 36 CFR 1.5(a) *Closures and Public Use Limits* provides the Superintendent certain discretion in allowing or disallowing certain activities. The authority granted by the Section, however, requires the Superintendent to comply with the Administrative Procedures Act (6 USC Section 551), which requires public notice on actions with major impact on visitor use patterns, park resources or those that are highly controversial in nature.

Another example is 36 CFR 1.6 *Permits*, which allows the Superintendent to require a permit for certain uses and activities in the park. This Section, however, requires that a list of activities needing a permit (and a fee schedule for the various types of permits) be maintained by the park.

A final example is 36 CFR 2.1(c) (1) *Preservation of Natural, Cultural and Archeological Resources*, which provides the Superintendent the authority to designate certain fruits, nuts, berries or unoccupied seashells which may be gathered by hand for personal use or consumption. This activity can occur, however, only if a written determination shows that the allowed activity does not adversely affect park wildlife, the reproductive potential of a plant species, or otherwise adversely affect park resources.

This Compendium should be used in conjunction with Title 36 CFR, Parts 1-7, to more fully understand the regulations governing the use and enjoyment of all the areas of the national Park System.

A copy of Title 36, CFR, can be purchased from the U.S. Government Printing Office at:

Superintendent of Documents  
P.O. Box 371954  
Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954

The CFR is also available on the Internet at:

[http://www.access.gpo.gov/nara/cfr/waisidx\\_05/36cfrv1\\_05.html](http://www.access.gpo.gov/nara/cfr/waisidx_05/36cfrv1_05.html)

## **2. Laws and Policies Allowing the Superintendent to Develop This Compendium**

The National Park Service (NPS) is granted broad statutory authority under 16 United States Code (U.S.C.) Section 1 *et seq.* (Organic Act of 1916, as amended) to "...regulate the use of the Federal areas known as national parks, monuments, and reservations...by such means and measures as conform to the fundamental purposes of the said parks...which purpose is to conserve the scenery and the natural and historic objects and the wildlife therein and to provide for the enjoyment of the same in such manner and by such means as will leave them unimpaired for the enjoyment for future generations" (16 U.S.C. Section 1). In addition, the NPS Organic Act allows the NPS, through the Secretary of the Interior, to "make and publish such rules and regulations as he may deem necessary or proper for the use and management of the parks, monuments, and reservations under the jurisdiction of the National Park Service" (16 U.S.C. Section 3).

In 1970, Congress amended the NPS Organic Act to clarify its intentions as to the overall mission of the NPS. Through the General Authorities Act of 1970 (16 U.S.C. Sections 1a1-1a8), Congress brought all areas administered by the NPS into one National Park System and directed the NPS to manage all areas under its administration consistent with the Organic Act of 1916.

In 1978, Congress amended the General Authorities Act of 1970 and reasserted System-wide the high standard of protection defined in the original Organic Act by stating "Congress further reaffirms, declares, and directs that the promotion and regulation of the various areas of the National Park System, as defined by Section 1 of this Title, shall be consistent with and founded in the purpose established by Section 1 of this Title, to the common benefit of all people of the United States."

16 U.S.C. Section 1c defines the National Park System as "...any areas of land and water now or hereafter administered by the Secretary of the Interior through the National Park Service for park, monument, historic, parkway, recreational, or other purposes."

In addition to the above statutory authority, the Superintendent is guided by established NPS policy as found in the *NPS Management Policies* (2006). The Superintendent is also guided by more specific policies promulgated by the Director, National Park Service, in the form of Director's Orders. As stated in the Management Policies, the primary responsibility of the NPS is to protect and preserve our national natural and cultural resources while providing for the enjoyment of these resources by visitor and other users, as long as use does not impair specific park resources or overall visitor experience. The appropriateness of any particular visitor use or recreational experience is resource-based and will vary from park to park; therefore, a use or activity that is appropriate in one park area may not be appropriate in another. The Superintendent is directed to analyze overall park use and determine if any particular use is appropriate. Where conflict arises between use and resource protection, where the Superintendent has a reasonable basis to believe a resource is or would become impaired, than that Superintendent is obliged to place limitations on public use.

## **3. Consistency of This Compendium with Applicable Federal Law and Requirements**

The Superintendent's Compendium is not considered a significant rule requiring review by the Office of Management and Budget under Executive Order 12866. In addition, this Compendium will not have a significant economic effect on a number of small entities nor impose a significant cost on any local, state or tribal government or private organization, and therefore does not fall under the requirements of either the Regulatory Flexibility Act or the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

The actions and requirements described in this Compendium are found to be categorically excluded from further compliance with the procedural requirements of the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) in Department of the Interior (DOI) Guidelines 516 DM 6 and as such, an Environmental Assessment will not be prepared.

#### **4. Development of the Requirements of the Superintendent's Compendium**

As outlined above, the NPS has broad authority and responsibility to determine what types of uses and activities are appropriate in any particular National Park System area. The requirements of the Superintendent's Compendium are developed through an analysis and determination process. The decision criteria used during this process are:

- Is there use or activity consistent with the NPS Organic Act and NPS policy?
- Is the use or activity consistent and compatible with the park's enabling legislation, management objectives, and corresponding management plans?
- Will the use or activity damage the park's protected natural and cultural resources and other protected values?
- Will the use or activity disturb or be in conflict with wildlife, vegetation, and environmental protection actions and values?
- Will the use or activity conflict with or be incompatible with traditional park uses and activities?
- Will the use or activity compromise employee or public safety?

#### **5. Applicability of the Compendium**

The rules contained in this Compendium apply to all persons entering, using, visiting or otherwise present on Federally owned lands, including submerged lands, and waters administered by the NPS within the legislative boundaries of the park. This includes all waters subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, including all navigable waters.

#### **6. Enforcement of Compendium Requirements**

NPS Law Enforcement Park Rangers enforce the requirements of the United State Code, 36 CFR, and this Superintendent's Compendium.

#### **7. Penalties for Not Adhering to the Compendium Requirements**

A person who violates any provision of the regulations found in 36 CFR, Parts 1-7, or provisions of this Compendium, is subject to a fine as provided by law (18 U.S.C. 3571) up to \$5,000 for individuals and \$10,000 for organizations, or by imprisonment not exceeding six months (18 U.S.C. 3559), or both, and shall be adjudged to pay all court costs associated with any court proceedings. You may receive a list of fines associated with any particular provision by contacting the Chief Ranger at the park address found below.

#### **8. Comments on the Compendium**

The Compendium is reviewed annually and revised as necessary. The park welcomes comments about its program and activities at any time.

Written comments on the Compendium may be submitted to:

Superintendent  
24545 Cottonwood Road, Philip, SD 57567

#### **9. Effective Date of the Superintendent Compendium**

The Superintendent's Compendium is effective on the approval date listed on the first page of this document, and remains in effect until revised for a period up to one year.

#### **10. Additional Information**

Some of the terms used in this Compendium may have specific meaning defined in 36 CFR 1.4 *Definitions*.

#### **11. Availability**

Copies of the Compendium are available at 24545 Cottonwood Road, Philip, SD 57567. It may also be found at [www.nps.gov/mimi](http://www.nps.gov/mimi).

### **B. SUPERINTENDENT'S COMPENDIUM**

In accordance with regulations and the delegated authority provided in Title 36, Code of Federal Regulations ("36 CFR"), Chapter 1, Parts 1-7, authorized by Title 16 United States Code, Section 3, the following provisions apply to all lands and waters administered by the National Park Service, within the boundaries of Minuteman Missile National Historic Site. Unless otherwise stated, these regulatory provisions apply in addition to the requirements contained in 36 CFR, Chapter 1, Parts 1-7.

Written determinations, which explain the reasoning behind the Superintendent's use of discretionary authority, as required by Section 1.5(c), appear in this document identified by italicized print.

#### **I. 36 CFR §1.5 – VISITING HOURS, PUBLIC USE LIMITS, CLOSURES, AND AREA DESIGNATIONS FOR SPECIFIC USE OR ACTIVITIES**

**(a)(1) The following visiting hours and public use limits are established for all or for the listed portions of the park, and the following closures are established for all or a portion of the park to all public use or to a certain use or activity:**

##### Visiting Hours:

- Visitor Center
  - October 1 to Memorial Day weekend: Open Monday through Friday, 8:00 am to 4:30 pm, Mountain Time.
  - Memorial Day weekend to September 30: Open seven days a week 8:00 am to 4:30 pm, Mountain Time.
  - Closed Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Day and New Years Day.
- Delta One
  - During open hours, the Delta One compound is open only for guided tours led by staff or volunteers.
  - October 1 to Memorial Day weekend: Guided tours are available Monday through Friday

- at 10:00 am and 2:00 pm, as staffing permits.
  - Memorial Day weekend to September 30: guided tours are available seven days a week, every 30 minutes from 8:30 to 11:00 am and 1:00 to 3:30 pm. Tickets are required for these tours and are given out on a first come, first served basis, at the visitor center, on the day of the tour.
  - Closed Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Day and New Years Day.
- Delta Nine
  - During open hours, the gate is open for pedestrian access into the fenced enclosure.
  - October 1 to Memorial Day weekend: Open Monday through Friday, 8:00 am to 4:30 pm, Mountain Time, weather permitting.
  - Memorial Day weekend to September 30: Open seven days a week 8:00 am to 4:30 pm, Mountain Time, weather permitting.
  - Closed Thanksgiving Day, Christmas Day and New Years Day.

#### Public Use Limits:

- Guided tour groups through Delta One are limited to six persons per tour.
- As a safety precaution all tour participants to the underground Launch Control Center at Delta One must:
  - Be able to climb two fifteen foot ladders, for a total of 30 feet, in a situation where the elevator breaks down.
  - Must be over 40 inches tall and be able to climb the ladder unassisted.

*Determination: These precautions are due to OSHA standards in case of an emergency evacuation or in the event of an elevator malfunction. The limit of six persons per tour is derived from the operational capacity and weight limit of the elevator down to the Launch Control Center.*

#### Closures:

- Launching, landing, or operating an unmanned aircraft from or on lands and waters administered by the National Park Service within the boundaries of Minuteman Missile NHS is prohibited except as approved in writing by the superintendent.

*Definition: The term "unmanned aircraft" means a device that is used or intended to be used for flight in the air without the possibility of direct human intervention from within or on the device, and the associated operational elements and components that are required for the pilot or system operator in command to operate or control the device (such as cameras, sensors, communication links.) This term includes all types of devices that meet this definition (e.g. model airplanes, quadcopters, drones) that are used for any purpose, including for recreation or commerce.*

*Determination: Until the NPS can determine whether specific uses of unmanned aircraft are appropriate and will not cause unacceptable impacts on park resources and values, Minuteman Missile NHS is closed to the use of these devices. The use of unmanned aircraft within the boundaries of Minuteman Missile NHS has the potential to harm visitors, disturb wildlife, impact viewsheds, cause excessive noise, and interfere with other visitors' enjoyment of the area. This closure is being implemented as an interim measure while this new use can be properly evaluated. A less restrictive approach is not appropriate at this time due to the impacts the devices could potentially present to visitor safety, park values, and to park resources. The interim closure will safeguard these values while the NPS considers how to address this new use on a long-term basis.*

- The fenced in areas of Delta One (exit 127) is closed to the public except when accompanied by authorized personnel.

Determination: Under 36 CFR 1.5 (1) & (2), the Superintendent has limited access to these historic sites. The sites are enclosed by a chain link fence with barbed wire on top. Historically only those escorted by authorized United States Air Force personnel were allowed inside the fenced areas. The National Park Service needs to document the sites, limit safety hazards, and prepare the areas before allowing unescorted visitors. Delta One represents one of the best examples of the technology and mission critical elements of the missile component of the nuclear deterrent that served to safeguard America during the period between 1962 and 1993.

- The fenced in area of Delta-01 and Delta-09 are closed to camping.

Determination: The sites are small, less than 20 acres in size. The sites have no proper area for waste disposal. Historically, camping near the missile sites was not allowed for security reasons. There is camping nearby at exits 110 and 131 off of Interstate 90. Camping is also allowed in Badlands National Park.

## **II. 36 CFR §1.6 – ACTIVITIES THAT REQUIRE A PERMIT**

**(f) The following is a compilation of those activities for which a permit from the superintendent is required:**

- §2.5(a) Specimen collection (Take plant, fish, wildlife, rocks or minerals)
- §2.12 Audio Disturbances:
  - (a)(4) Operation of a public address system in connection with a public gathering or special event for which a permit has been issued pursuant to §2.50 or §2.51
- §2.50(a) Conduct a sports event, pageant, regatta, public spectator attraction, entertainment, ceremony, and similar events
- §2.51(a) Public assemblies, meetings, gatherings, demonstrations, parades and other public expressions of views that have a group of more than 25 people
- §5.1 Advertisements - (Display, posting or distribution.)
- §5.2(b) Sale of intoxicants on private lands.
- §5.5 Commercial Photography/Filming:
  - (a) Commercial filming of motion pictures or television involving the use of professional casts, settings or crews, other than bona fide newsreel or news television
  - (b) Still photography of vehicles, or other articles of commerce or models for the purpose of commercial advertising.

## **III. GENERAL REGULATIONS**

### **36 CFR §2.4 – WEAPONS, TRAPS, AND NETS**

**(h) Notwithstanding any other provision in this Chapter, a person may possess, carry, and transport concealed, loaded, and operable firearms within a national park area in accordance with the laws of the state in which the national park area, or that portion thereof, is located, except as otherwise prohibited by applicable Federal law.**

- This authority does not extend to Federal facilities within the park (18 U.S.C. 930(a)). Federal facilities include: the Visitor Center and the Delta One site

Determination: Park regulation cannot be less restrictive than United States Code.

### **36 CFR §2.21 – SMOKING**

**(a) The following portions of the park, or all or portions of buildings, structures or facilities are closed to smoking as noted:**

- Smoking is not permitted in any government building or structure

Determination: Smoking is prohibited to protect park resources, reduce the risk of fire, or prevent conflicts among visitor use activities. [§2.21(a)]

### **36 CFR §2.35 –ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES and CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES**

**(a)(3)(i) The following public use areas, portions of public use areas, and/or public facilities within the park are closed to consumption of alcoholic beverages, and/or to the possession of a bottle, can or other receptacle containing an alcoholic beverage that is open, or has been opened, or whose seal has been broken or the contents of which have been partially removed:**

- Minuteman Missile National Historic Site is closed to the consumption of alcohol inside the fenced areas of Delta One and Delta Nine. Open alcohol containers are prohibited in these two areas.

Determination: Historically, consumption of alcohol and possession of open alcohol containers was not permitted by the United States Air Force. This site was created to preserve Delta One and Delta Nine, two of the best examples of the technology and mission critical elements of the missile component of the nuclear deterrent that served to safeguard America during the period between 1962 and 1993.

### **§ 2.51 (a) (2) FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS DEMONSTRATIONS, PUBLIC ASSEMBLIES**

- The following locations are available for public assemblies:
  - Delta One – A grass area west of the cattle guard, 5 feet south of the entrance road, north of the chain link fence and no more than 25 feet west of the cattle guard.
  - Delta Nine – A grassy area north of the entrance road by 5 feet and no more than 25, 50 feet east of the chain link fence, 50 feet west of Pennington County Road 7116.
  - Visitor Center – An area defined by the sidewalk at southern end of the parking area from its eastern edge to the bollard next to the handicapped parking area and extending thirty feet to the south.
- These areas may be used for public demonstrations; provided that groups of more than 26 people obtain a permit from the Superintendent as provided under 36 CFR 1.6 (Permits) (reference Appendix A).

Determination to provide a location for First Amendment rights demonstrations: This action is necessary to comply with 36 CFR 2.51 (e) to provide maps showing the locations available for public assembly and designating an area for the purpose of First Amendment rights demonstrations.

The areas provided should not unreasonably interfere with visitor service, but should provide substantial public recognition for any public assembly activity (reference Appendix A for maps of assembly areas).